

	Climate and weather	Compare and contrast	Data analysis	Environment	Fieldwork	Human features and places	Location	Maps	Physical features	Position	Settlements and land use	Sustainability	UK	World
EYFS		Australia country difference Ethiopia festival food Spain tradition United Kingdom		care clean environment improve tidy	community explore photograph school community walk community explore journey local map outside environment place route school grounds street town village walk	building bus car community house landmark park road school shop street area building bus stop café church classroom hospital house journey office park place playground road roundabout school shop sign space street town traffic light village visit	country Earth globe holiday journey location map place planet travel United Kingdom visit weather	aerial picture journey map route aerial photograph feature journey location map place route travel visit	above across around backward behind below beside between directions down follow forward in front of inside near	city live local town village country Earth			animal atlas coral reef country desert England environment forest globe grassland holiday journey land living thing local location map mountain Northern Ireland ocean plant rainforest Scotland sea travel tundra United Kingdom visit Wales weather world worldwide	
Year 1	autumn cloud cold fog hail ice rain season snow spring storm	different same compare geographical feature	collect data information collect	improve litter pollution	enquiry fieldwork human feature local area physical feature record human feature observe record compare	aerial photograph h bird's eye view aerial photograph h	cold place continent equator hot place Northern Hemisphere North Pole Southern Hemisphere South Pole	atlas digital map globe key map Ordnance Survey map picture map route symbol world map	beach cliff coastline forest hill lake mountain ocean physical	backward behind beside between cardinal compass point close direction east far away	bus station bus stop carpark cathedral church city cottage flat hotel house landmark	animal bird countryside damage future grass hedgerow human insect litter meadow	Atlantic Ocean Belfast capital city Cardiff Celtic Sea country Edinburgh England English Channel	Africa Antarctica Arctic Ocean Asia Atlantic Ocean Australia (Oceania) continent Earth

	summer sun weather weather symbol wind winter				data label observe record sketch			grid map label picture map human feature map physical feature picture map route	feature river soil valley beach cliff cloud coastline flatland forest hill island lake land landscape pe mountain mudflat natural ocean physical feature river sea	far from forward in front of left location near to next to north opposite position right south straight ahead turn west above around backward behind beside between cardinal compass point close direction down east far far from forward half turn in front of inside left location near to next to north outside position quarter turn right south straight ahead three- quarter turn turn up west whole turn	lane leisure centre library market museum office place of worship pub restaurant roundabout school settlement shop shopping centre skyscraper theatre town town hall train station university village village green village hall airport art gallery bank capital city cathedral church cinema city flat house job landmark large settlement live monument motorway museum park restaurant road rush hour school shop statue street theatre tourist tower block travel work car park church factory house mosque petrol station road	plant protect shelter shrub tree wildflower wildlife woodland	Irish Sea London Northern Ireland North Sea Scotland United Kingdom Wales Belfast capital city Cardiff country Edinburgh England London Northern Ireland Scotland United Kingdom Wales	Europe Indian Ocean land North America ocean Pacific Ocean South America Southern Ocean water world
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Year 2	autumn climate cloud cold dry season hot mild rain season snow spring summer sun temperate temperature weather weather pattern wet season wind winter	climate compare difference England landscape lifestyle location population season similarity size Somalia	compare information table compare difference explore similarity	conclusion data data collection enquiry feature fieldwork geographic al data graph human feature improve local area locality observatio n population record table tally tally chart visitor weather collect human feature observe physical feature record	erosion past present	abbey amuse ment arcade bridge café harbour hotel landmar k lifeboat station museu m park shop statue street town youth hostel	country equator globe Northern Hemispher e North Pole Southern Hemispher e South Pole world map	human feature key locate map physical feature symbol compass key map picture map symbol key map symbol	arch bay beach cave cliff headl and sandb ank sand dune stack	cardinal point compass compass point direction east location north south west cardinal point compass direction east north south travel west	facility industry tourism tourist landmark monument castle palace residence stately home	carbon dioxide compost conservati on damage deforestat ion electricity energy environm ent gas landfill litter protect recycle reduce reuse vehicle water	Atlantic Ocean Celtic Sea characte ristic city coast coastlin e country England English Channel forest grasslan d highland hill human feature Irish Sea island lake landsca pe lowland marsh moorlan d mountai n Norther n Ireland North Sea physical feature populati	Africa Antarctic a area Asia Atlantic Ocean atlas Australia (Oceania) chart country Europe Indian Ocean lake map mountain North America ocean Pacific Ocean physical feature river sea South America Southern Ocean world continent Atlantic Ocean English Channel Irish Sea North Sea

													on river Scotland size tempera te climate town United Kingdo m valley village Wales	
Year 3	climate climate zone pattern seasonal weather weather	difference geographica l feature human feature physical feature similarity classify compare	analyse city data first-hand observation frequency geographica l interpret investigatio n pattern primary data road user score table tally total town village	climate climate zone desert Mediterra nean polar temperate tropical	data collection enquiry evidence fieldwork locality observe primary data sketch map account data fact	cursus earthw ork henge long barrow monum ent stone circle aquedu ct bridge canal castle cathedr al city house human feature lighthou se monum ent motorw ay motorw ay system national railway port road	coordinate degree distance east equator globe latitude location longitude north Northern Hemispher e North Pole south Southern Hemispher e South Pole west degree equator latitude location longitude North Pole Prime Meridian South Pole	easting four- figure grid reference grid reference grid square horizontal axis human feature location map northing Ordnanc e Survey Ordnanc e Survey map physical feature vertical axis	comp ositio n core crust Earth inner core magn a mantl e outer state tecton ic plate tempe rature thickn ess crust Earth inner core lava magn a mantl e outer core pyrocl astic	cardinal compass compass direction east intercard inal point location north north- east north- west point south south- east south- west travel west cardinal point compass east intercard inal point north north- east north-	agricultura l city commerca l land use recreation al residential rural area settlement size town transporta tion urban area village	carbon dioxide carbon footprint conserve energy global warming livestock organic recycle reduce resource reuse water treatment plant	agricult ure amenity Armagh beach Belfast Birming ham Bury St Edmund s castleca thedral city cliff coastlin e county County Armagh Edinbur gh England farming fishing football stadium gallery Haverfo rdwest hill Invernes s-shire Ipswich	area capital city city climate continent country Europe France Greece Italy language Northern Hemisph ere populatio n Romania Russia state transcont inental country

						statue tunnel village			flow volcan o	west south south- east south- west west			landmar k Leeds loch Lowesto ft marsh mining monum ent mountai n Newpor t Norther n Ireland palace parliam ent building Pembro ke Pembro keshire peninsul a physical feature river Scotland service Sheffiel d St Davids steel producti on Suffolk Tenby tourism tourist attractio n town town hall United	
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													Kingdom valley Wales York Yorkshire	
Year 4	climate climate zone contrasting climate desert equator Mediterranean polar summer temperate temperature tropical weather winter	altitude bog delta downstream elevation estuary floodplain flow gully interlocking spur lake meander mountain mouth oxbow lake physical feature rill river riverbed source spring stream tributary V-shaped valley waterfall	cause compare effect human identify map measure physical record report research	altitude altitudinal zone climate forest glacier habitat landscape oxygen rainforest tundra	chart conclusion data collection enquiry evidence fieldwork graph hypothesis improve interpret investigation local area present survey table	delta deposition erosion floodplain flow landscape meander rock sediment soil transportation water waterfall wind	barrier boundary geographical feature map topography atlas chart map physical map political map atlas map Ordnance Survey map sample sampling satellite map topography	easting four-figure grid reference grid reference square horizontal axis human feature location marker north Ordnance Survey map physical feature six-figure grid reference vertical axis easting four-figure grid reference grid reference location north six-figure grid reference	anticline base dome face fault-block fold hill lava magma mountain peak plateau plate boundary range ridge slope snow line summit synclinal tectonic plate tree line valley volcanic	cardinal compass point cardinal directions compass compass rose direction east features intercardinal point key map north north-east north-west plotting position south south-east south-west west cardinal point compass east grid reference intercardinal point	aqueduct canal leisure lock recreation towpath transportation tunnel crops energy farming floodplain food freshwater goods habitat hydroelectric power irrigate leisure natural resource renewable river settlement transport	bioenergy biogas carbon dioxide fossil fuel geothermal energy hydroelectric power non-renewable energy renewable energy solar panel solar power wind farm wind power	Anglesey England forest Grampian Mountains island lake Lake Windermere Lindisfarne Llyn Tegid loch Loch Ness Lough Neagh mountain Mourne Mountains New Forest Northern Ireland Orkney Islands Pennines physical feature Portglenone Forest	Argentina Belize Bolivia Brazil Canada Chile city Colombia continent Costa Rica country culture Ecuador El Salvador French Guiana Greenland Guatemala Guyana Honduras language Mexico Nicaragua North America Panama Paraguay Peru religion South America Suriname The Caribbean

										location north north- east north- west south south- east south- west west			Rathlin Island river River Bann River Tay River Trent River Wye Rothiem urchus Forest Scotland Snowdo nia United Kingdo m Wales Wentwo od Forest climate contour line grid referenc e landsca pe leisure mountai n peak range river settlem ent topogra phy tourism wildlife	United States of America Uruguay values Venezuel a world Africa Asia Australia (Oceania) continent country Europe North America South America
Year 5	climate zone cold desert	compare continent human geography	data demographi c economic	animal aquatic biome biodiversit	data investigate observe question	airport A road B road canal	degree GMT Greenwich Mean	contour line depressio n	coastli ne desert forest	cardinal compass point compass	agriculture allotment arable business	carbon footprint eco- friendly	Brighton Bristol Cardiff distance	Africa Argentin a Asia

	frost humidity Mediterranean polar rainfall season temperate tropical warm wet	life expectancy literacy rate population population density religion wealth compare difference identify similarity	interpret calculate compare conclude data evidence hypothesis measure research summarise	y biome boreal forest climate climate zone desert desert biome ecosystem environment forest forest biome freshwater grassland grassland biome ice sheet landscape marine Mediterranean mountain plant polar rainfall savannah season taiga temperate temperate forest temperate grassland temperature tropical tropical forest tundra vegetation vegetation belt weather conditions climate	survey visit describe identify investigate observe	city ferry terminal motorway rail road town transport link transport network cargo dock plantation shop supermarket transport transportation	Time line of longitude meridian North Pole Prime Meridian South Pole time zone	elevation four-figure grid reference gradient hill mountain Ordnance Survey map peak relief map sea level slope terrain topography two-dimensional representation valley	grassland and highland hill loam mountain plain rainforest sand silt soil transport links valley	direction east four-figure grid reference grid line human feature intercardinal compass point key locality location map scale map symbol north north-east north-west physical feature residential rural six-figure grid reference south south-east south-west urban west compass contour line east grid	city commercial farm crop farming floriculture forestry housing livestock market garden mixed national park pastoral rural town urban village viticulture	hazardous substances life cycle thinking recycle reduce renewable energy resource efficiency reuse sustainable manufacturing process waste	Exeter London Oxford Reading relative location Southampton climate gradient topography	Australia Austria Buenos Aires Cairo capital city continent country Egypt Europe Kuala Lumpur Malaysia New Zealand North America South America United States Vienna Washington DC Wellington world
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				zone desert feature humidity Mediterra nean polar rainfall season temperate temperatu re tropical						referenc e map symbol north north- east north- west south south- east south- west west				
Year 6	climate change cyclone drought extreme temperatu re extreme weather event flood heatwave hurricane landslide sandstorm severe storm typhoon wildfire diet insulate lifestyle nomadic settlemen t transport	climate climate zone hemisphere human human feature physical feature polar precipitatio n season summer topography vegetation wildlife winter	analyse collate conclusion data data collection developing country factsheet findings Global Climate Risk Index graph improveme nt interviewee locality poverty ranking report survey survey data traffic data	alpine tundra aquatic biome Arctic tundra atmospher e biome burning fossil fuels carbon dioxide climate climate change climate zone deforestati on desert biome extreme weather forest biome freshwater global warming grassland biome greenhous e effect	aerial photograph conclusion data collection enquiry evidence fieldwork geographica l enquiry local area locality observation pattern report sketch map analyse collect compare data enquiry research	church city farm indigen ous industry mosque populati on rural settleme nt urban custom er service farming fishing industry manufa cturing mining occupat ion quarryi ng retail tourism transpo rtation home indigen ous	Antarctic Circle Arctic Circle equator geographic al feature globe GMT Greenwich Mean Time line of latitude line of longitude location meridian Northern Hemispher e North Pole Prime Meridian Southern Hemispher e South Pole time zone Tropic of Cancer Tropic of	contour line easting four- figure grid reference geograph ical feature grid reference hill human feature icon key location mountain nothing Ordnanc e Survey map peak physical feature sea level six-figure grid reference slope symbol topograp	boreal forest glacie r iceber g ice field ice shelf moun tain tundr a	coordina te degree east equator horizont ally latitude longitud e north Norther n Hemisph ere position Prime Meridian south Souther n Hemisph ere vertically west	crops diverse farming fishing industry language mine mining natural resource population rural tribe urban commercia l energy extract forest gas reserve hydropow er mine natural resource oil reserve plantation	agricultur al runoff biodiversit y biome carbon footprint clearcutti ng contour strip cropping deforestat ion depletion ecosystem endanger ed species erosion ethical food chain forestry fossil fuel global warming habitat irrigation metal ore mining monored culture natural resource	circular settleme nt city compact settleme nt cross- shaped settleme nt disperse d settleme nt growth hamlet linear settleme nt occupati on rural settleme nt town T- shaped settleme nt urban village Y-	alliance British Common wealth of Nations world

				habitat destructio n human activity interconne ction marine region overpopul ation population rearing livestock savannah temperate grassland tundra biome weather conditions weather pattern		nomadi c populati on settlem ent traditio n village	Capricorn Antarctic Circle Arctic Circle degree equator latitude location longitude Northern Hemispher e North Pole polar day polar night Prime Meridian Southern Hemispher e South Pole Tropic of Cancer Tropic of Capricorn	hy two- dimensio nal represen tation degree globe lines of latitude lines of longitude map				managem ent oppose pesticide pollution recycle reduce renewable energy reuse selective harvesting support sustainabl e	shaped settlem ent	
	Climate and weather	Compare and contrast	Data analysis	Environment	Fieldwork	Human features and Location	Maps	Physical features	Position	Settlements and land use	Sustainabil ity	UK	World	